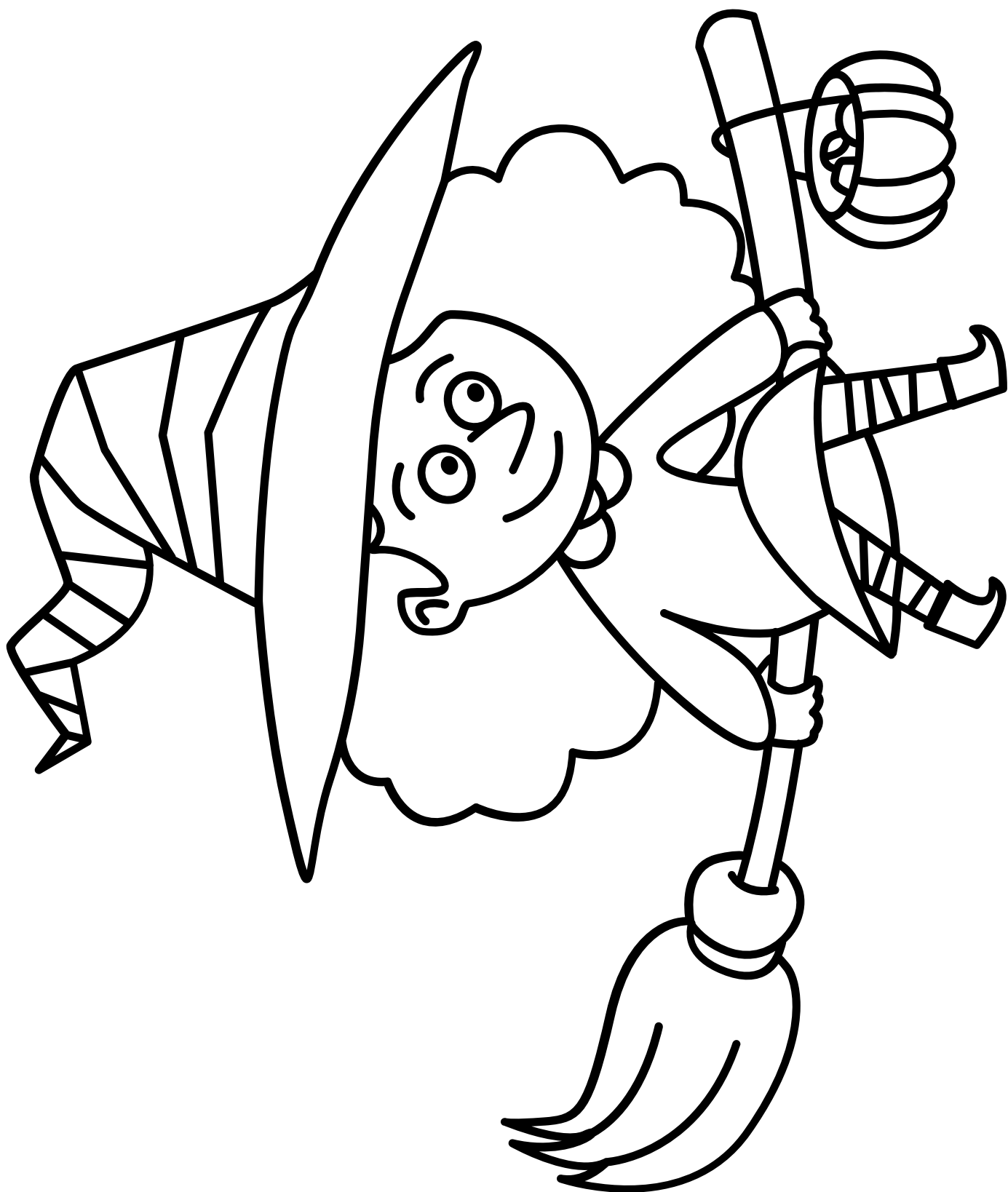
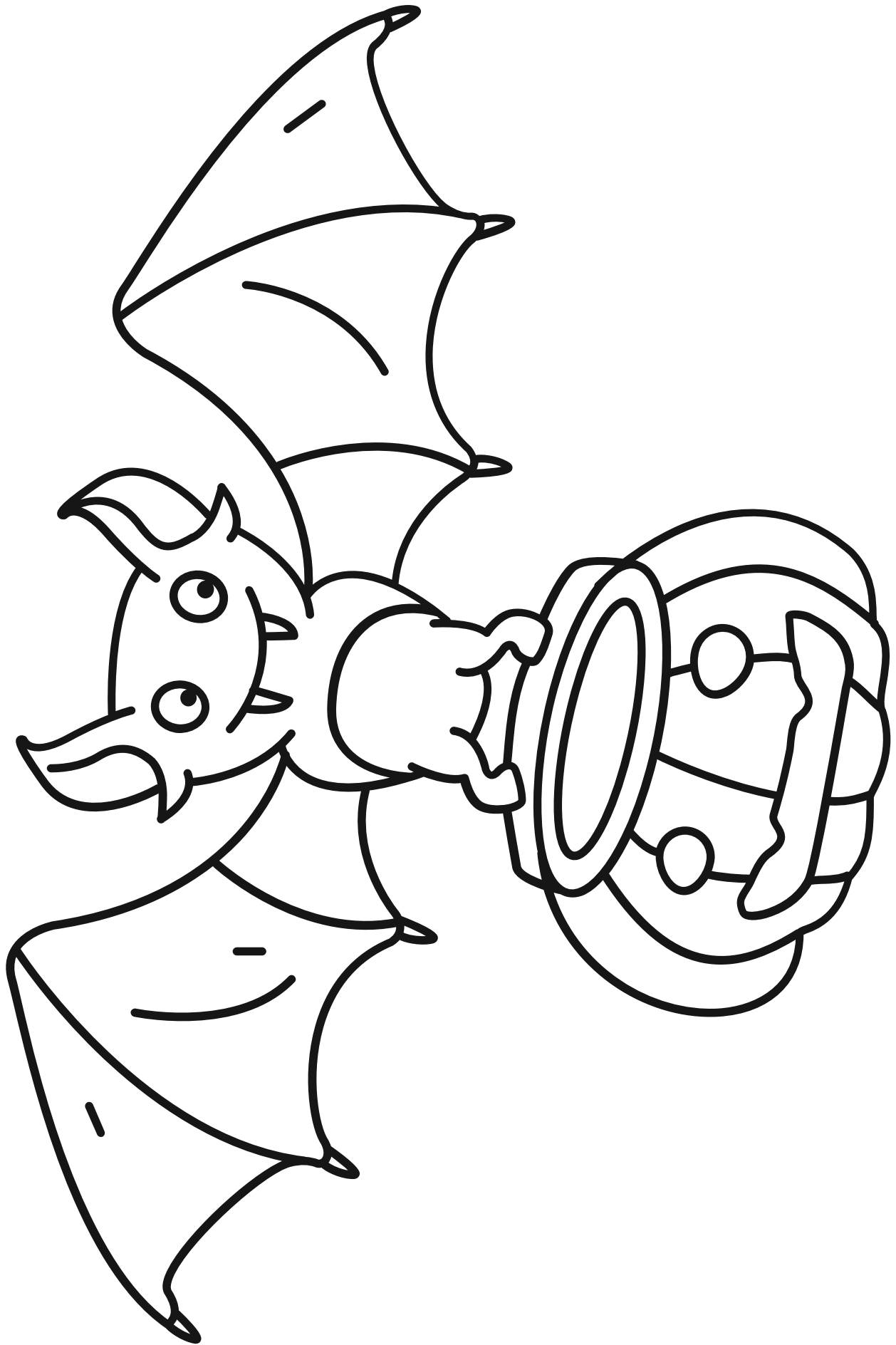
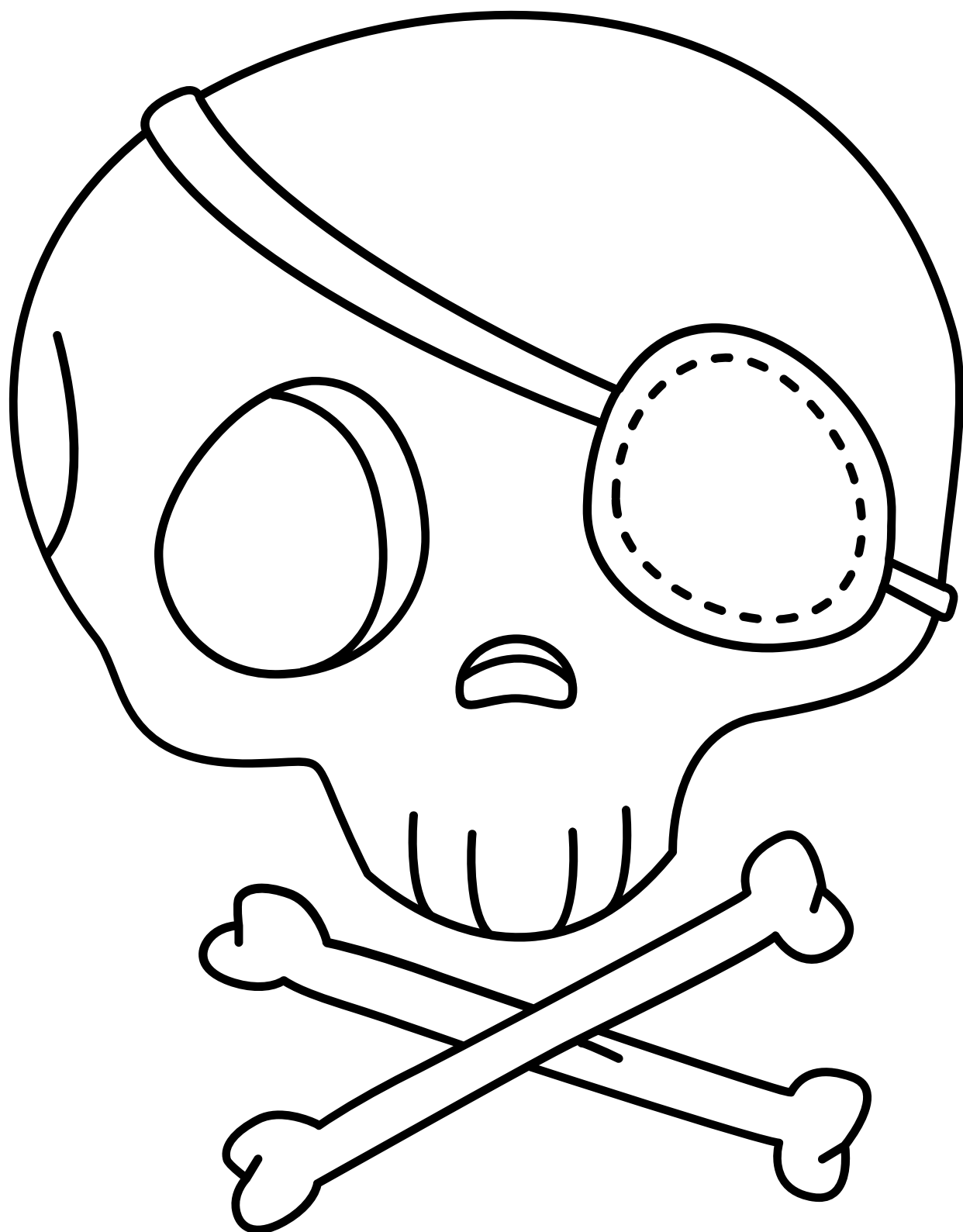


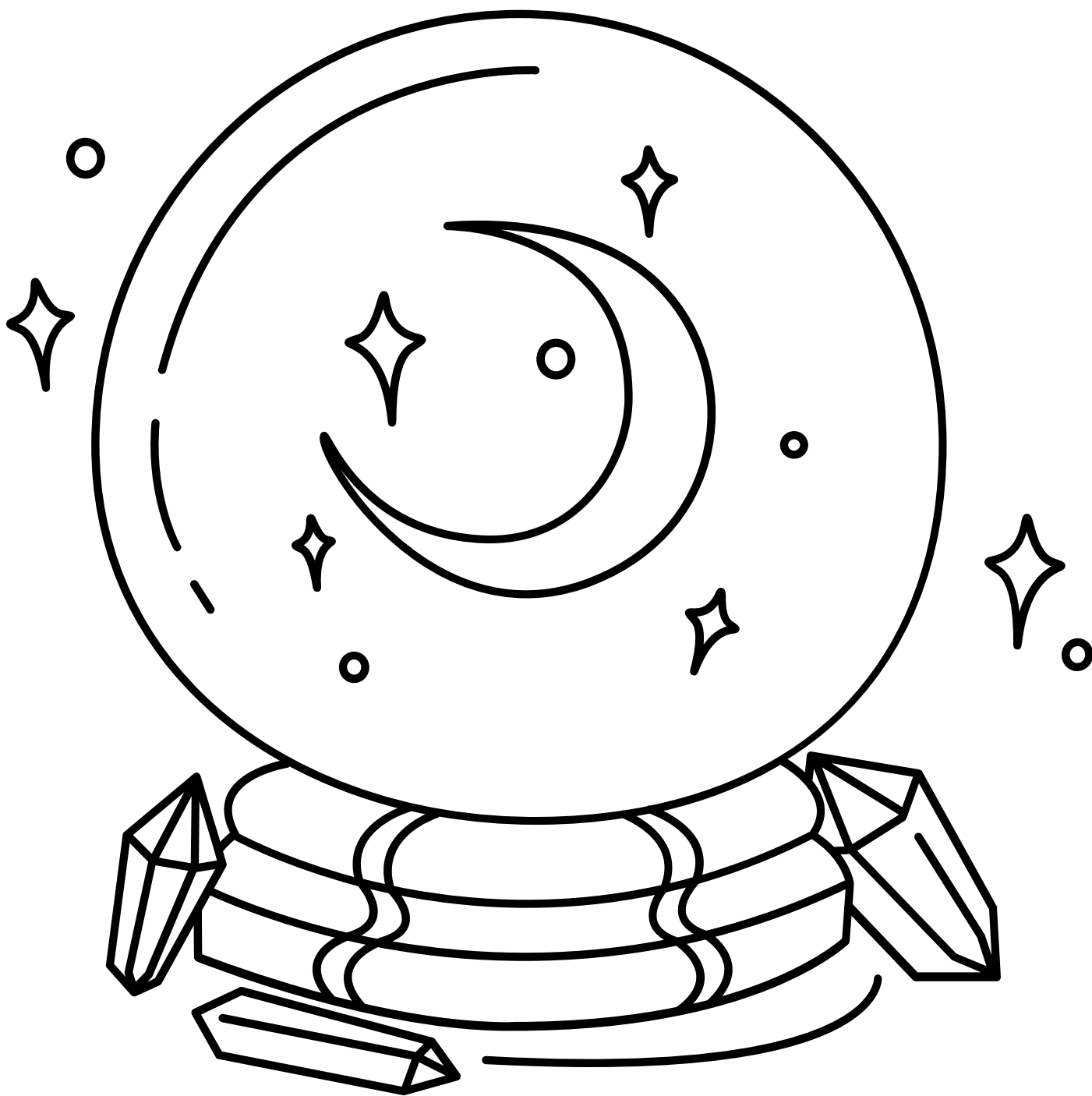








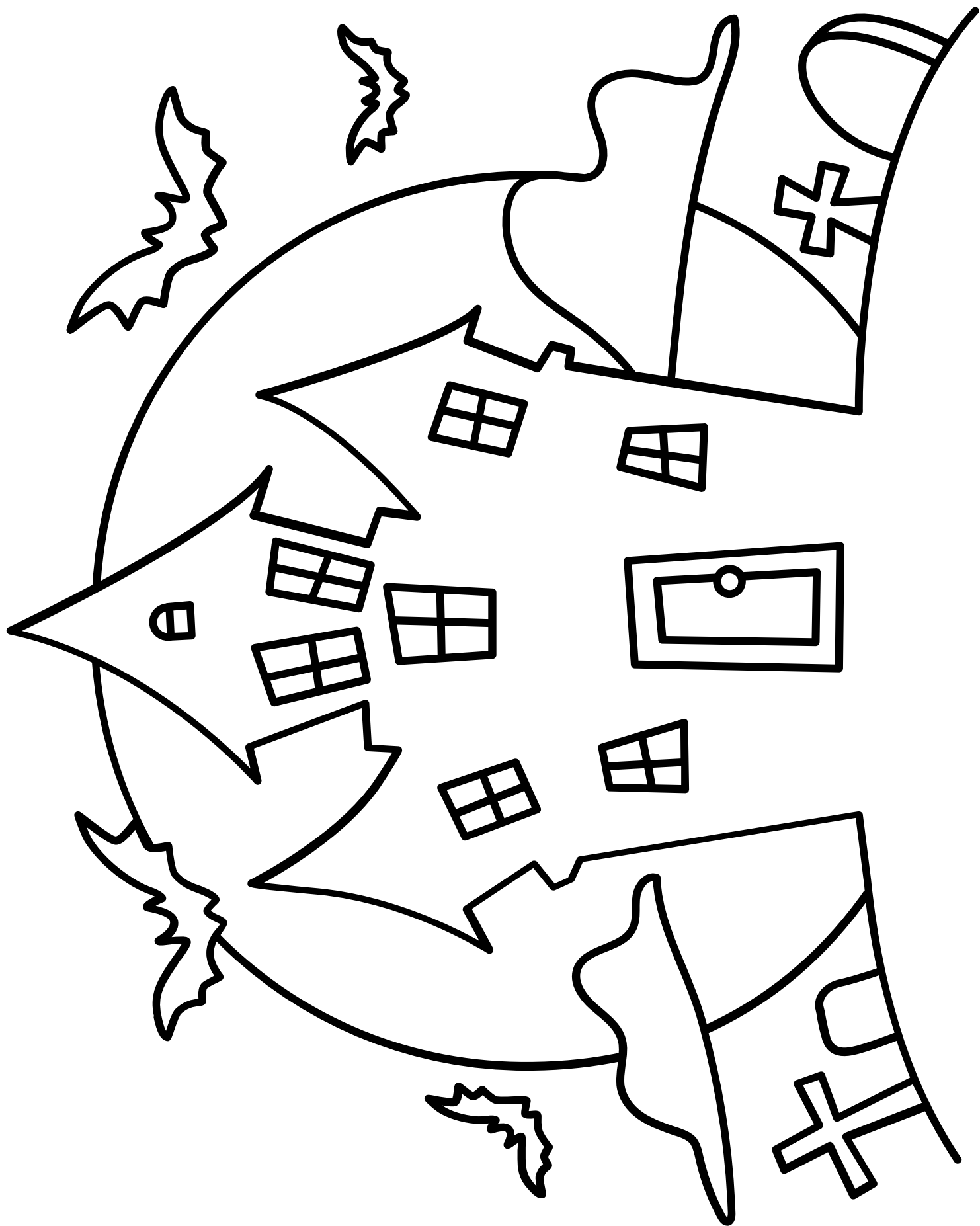


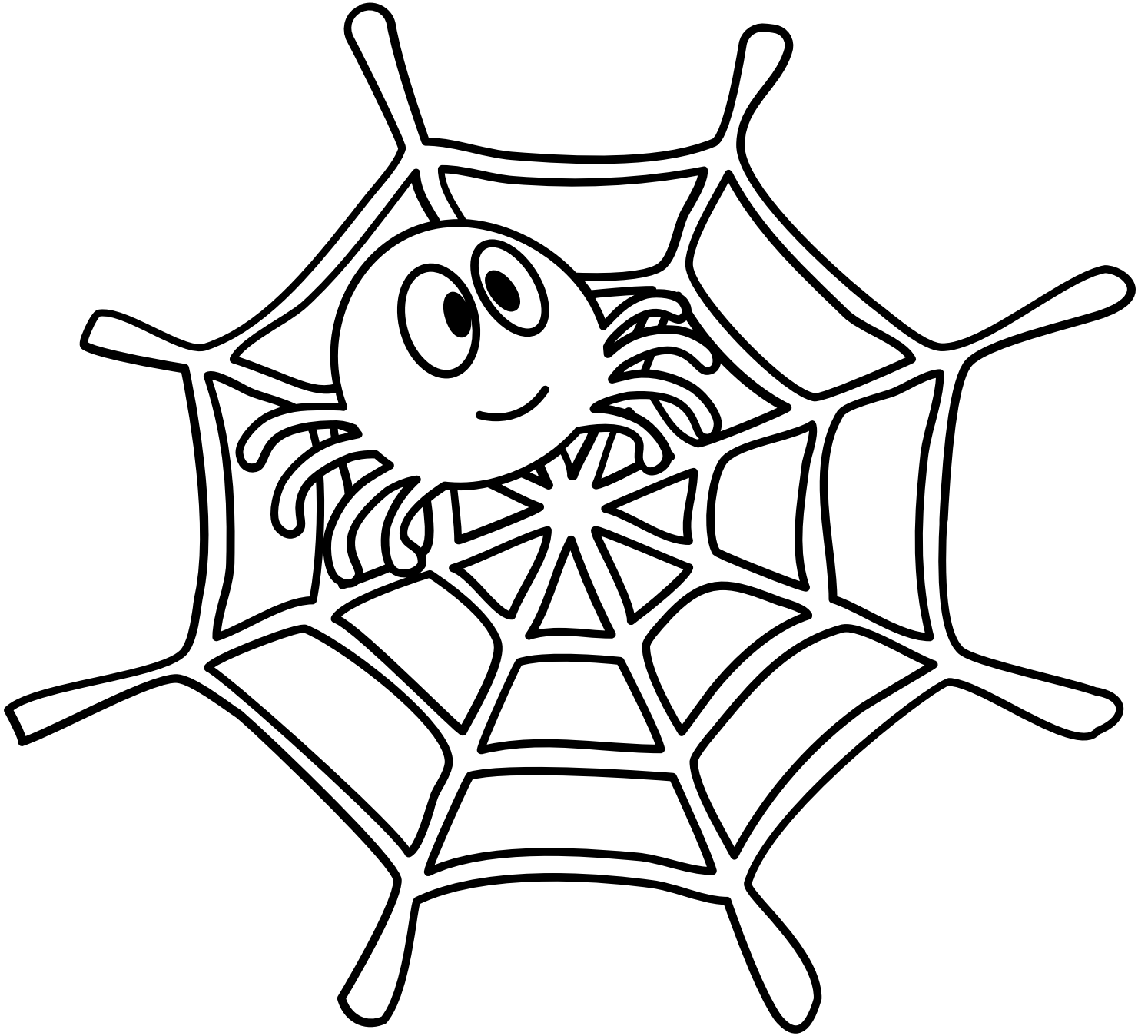


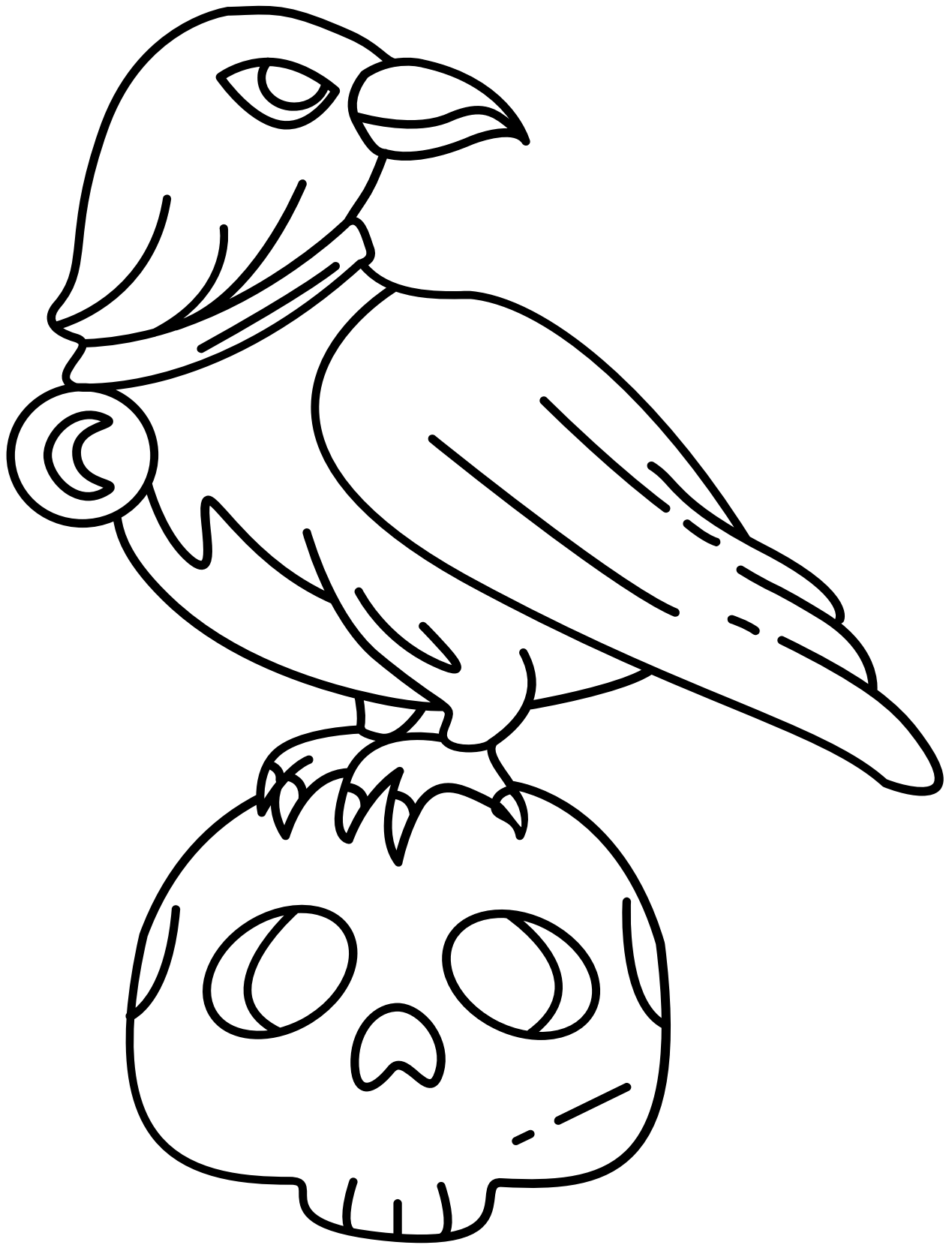


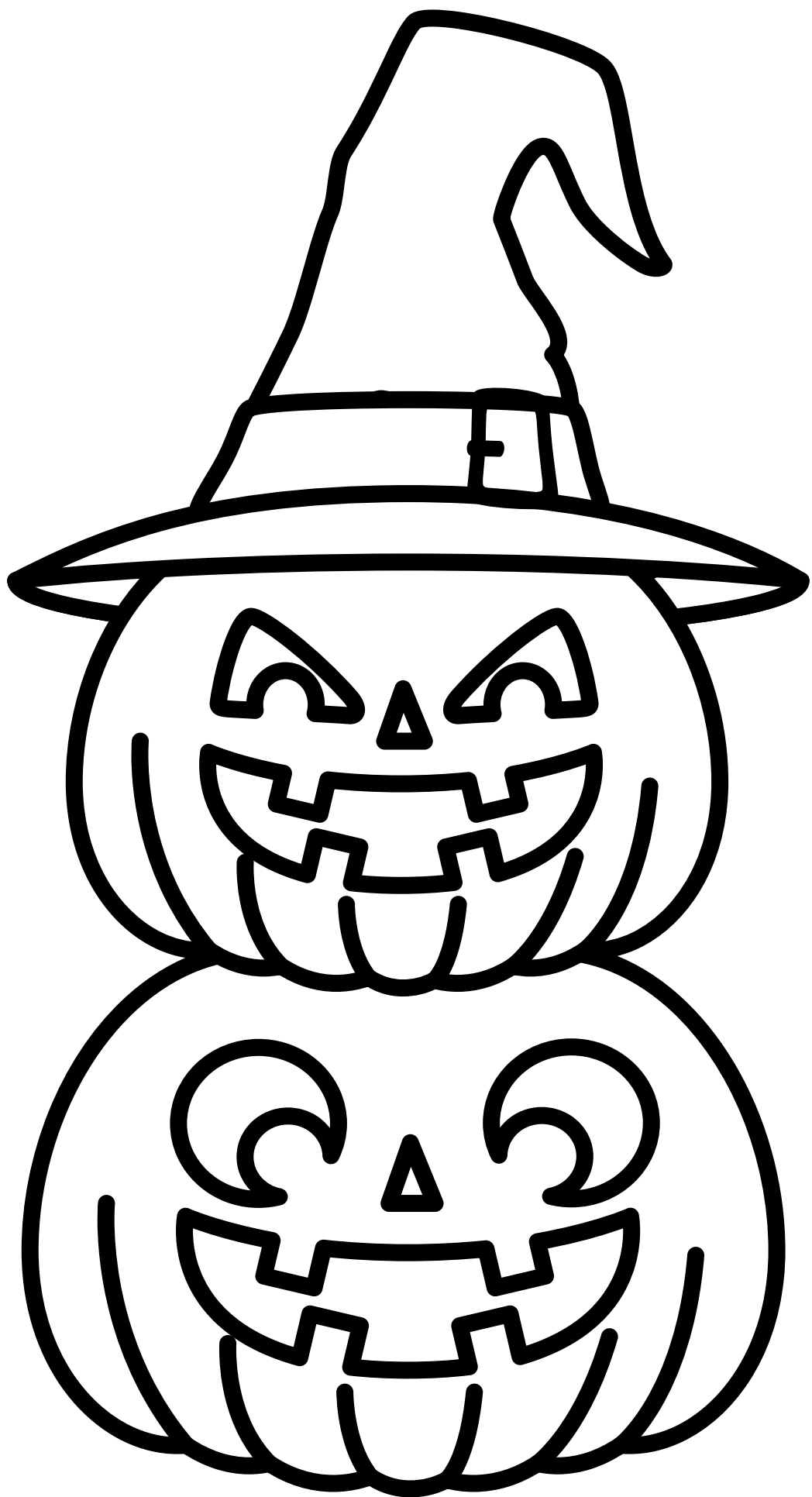


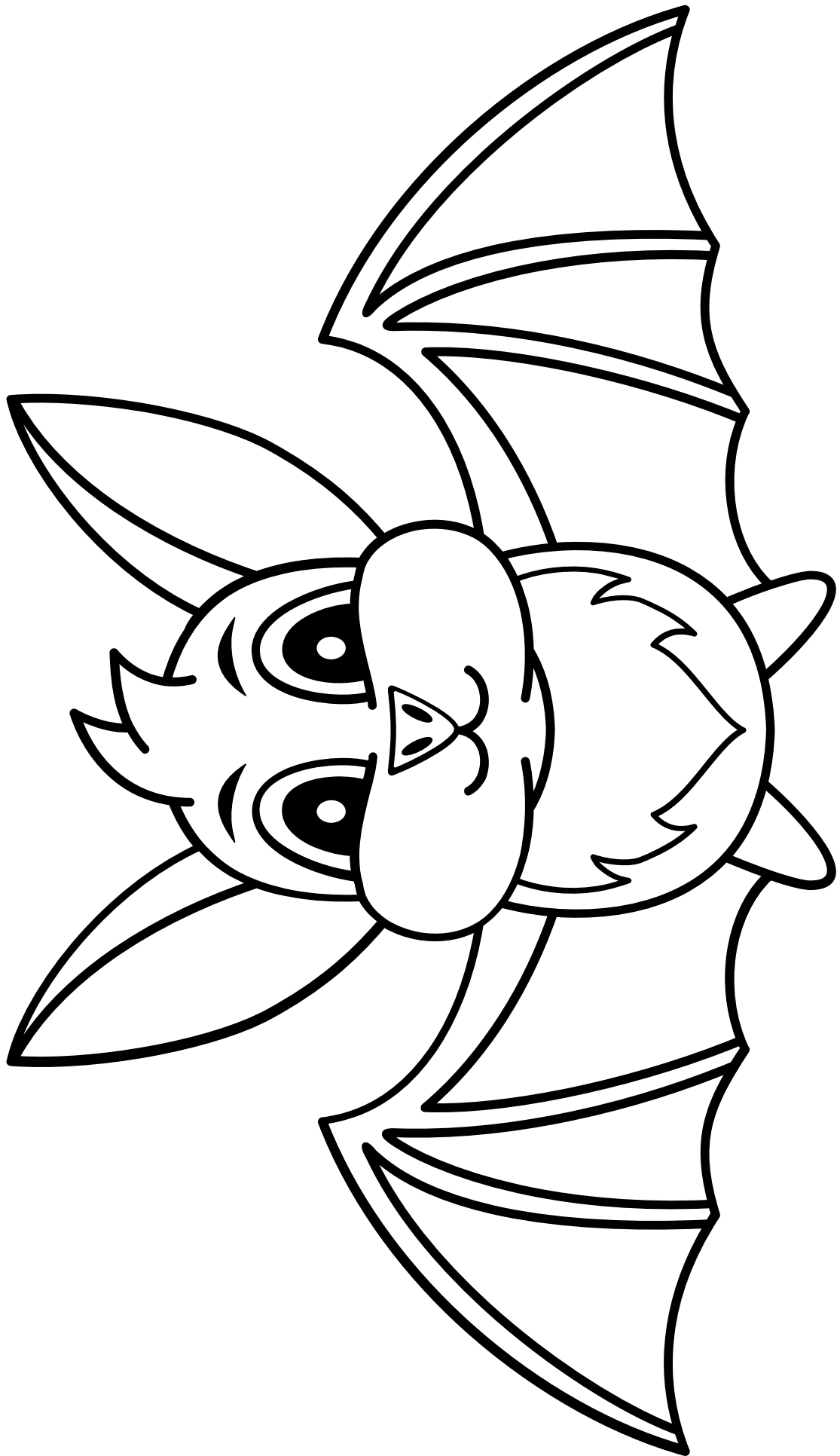




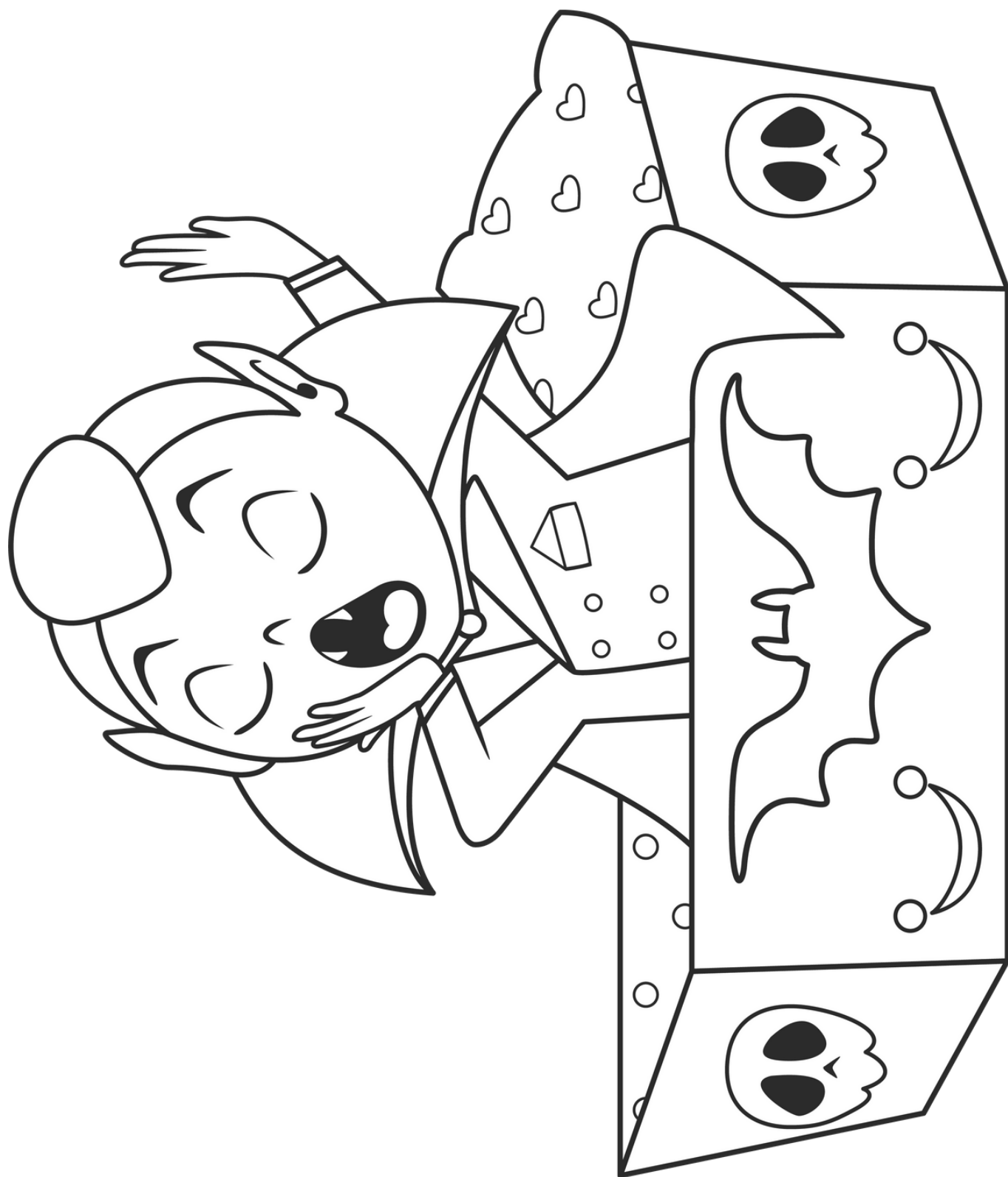












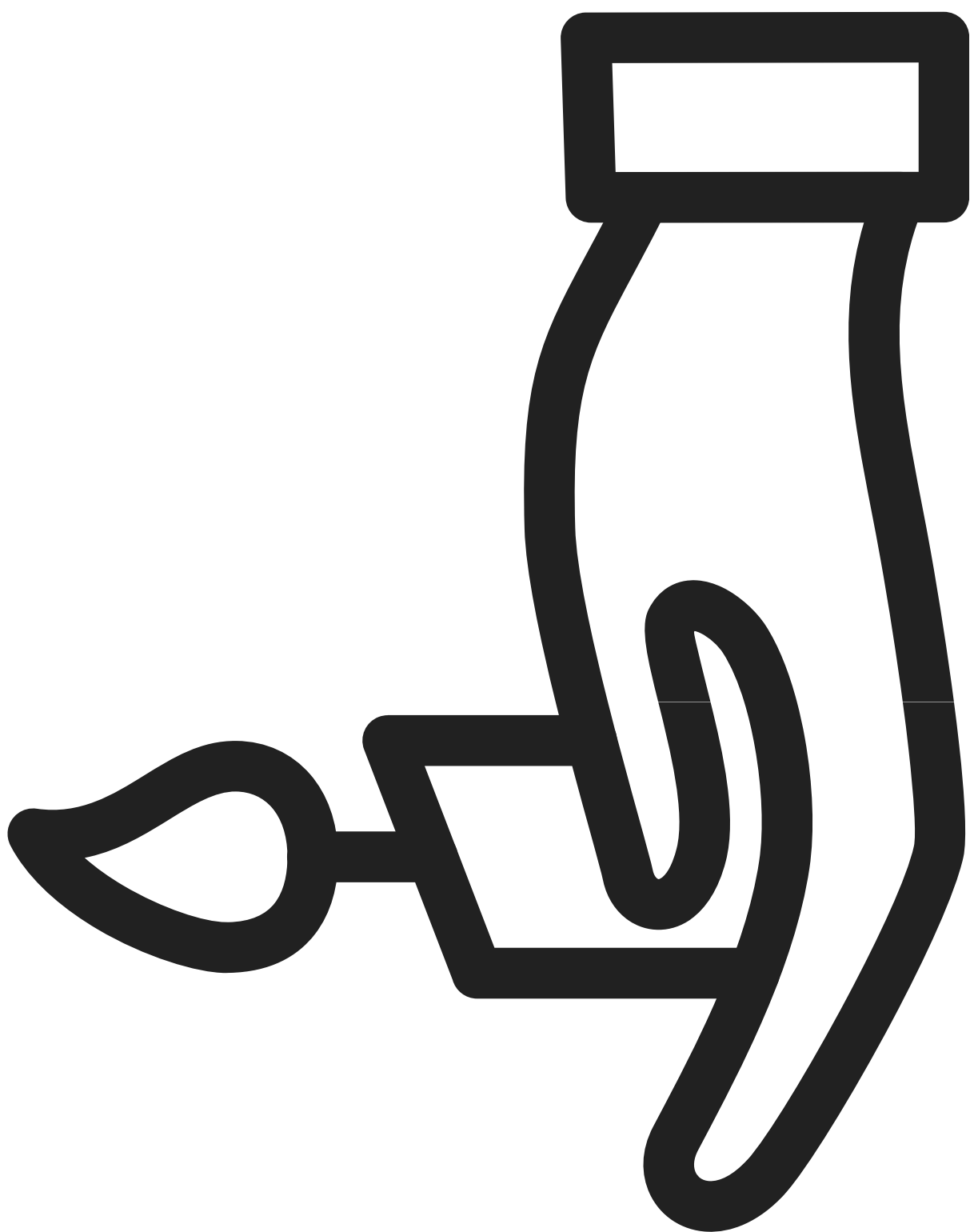












Zvládneš obtáhnout jedním tahem?

